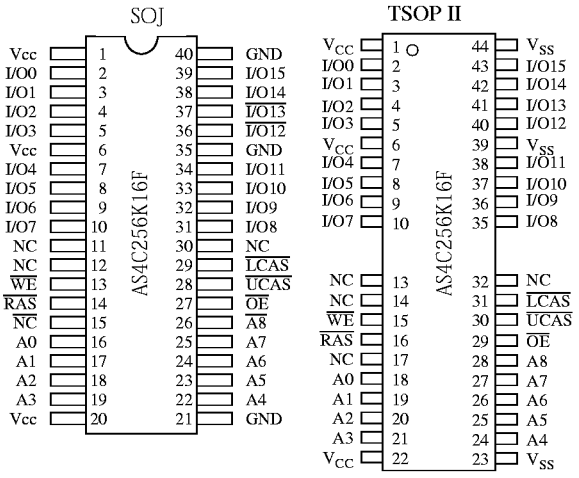
5V 256K×16 CMOS DRAM (fast page mode)

Features

- Organization: 262,144 words by 16 bits
- High speed
  - 50/60 ns $\overline{RAS}$ access time
  - 25/30 ns column address access time
  - 10/12 ns $\overline{CAS}$ access time
- Low power consumption
  - Active: 770 mW max (AS4C256K16F0-50)
  - Standby: 5.5 mW max, CMOS I/O
- Fast page mode
  - 512 refresh cycles, 8 ms refresh interval
  - $\overline{RAS}$-only or $\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh
- Read-modify-write
- TTL-compatible, three-state I/O
- JEDEC standard packages
  - 400 mil, 40-pin SOJ
  - 400 mil, 40/44-pin TSOP II
- Single 5V power supply / built-in V_{bb} generator
- Latch-up current > 200 mA

Pin arrangement



Pin designation

Pin(s)	Description
A0 to A8	Address inputs
RAS	Row address strobe
I/O0 to I/O15	Input/output
OE	Output enable
UCAS	Column address strobe, upper byte
LCAS	Column address strobe, lower byte
WE	Read/write control
V_{CC}	Power (+5V ± 10%)
GND	Ground

DRAM

Selection guide

	Symbol	AS4C256K16F0-50	AS4C256K16F0-60	Unit
Maximum $\overline{RAS}$ access time	t_{RAC}	50	60	ns
Maximum column address access time	t_{CAA}	25	30	ns
Maximum $\overline{CAS}$ access time	t_{CAC}	10	12	ns
Maximum output enable ($\overline{OE}$) access time	t_{OEA}	8	10	ns
Minimum read or write cycle time	t_{RC}	85	100	ns
Minimum fast page mode cycle time	t_{PC}	25	30	ns
Maximum operating current	I_{CC1}	140	130	mA
Maximum CMOS standby current	I_{CC5}	1.0	1.0	mA

Functional description

The AS4C256K16F0 is a high performance 4 megabit CMOS Dynamic Random Access Memory (DRAM) organized as 262,144 words by 16 bits. The AS4C256K16F0 is fabricated with advanced CMOS technology and designed with innovative design techniques resulting in high speed, extremely low power and wide operating margins at component and system levels.

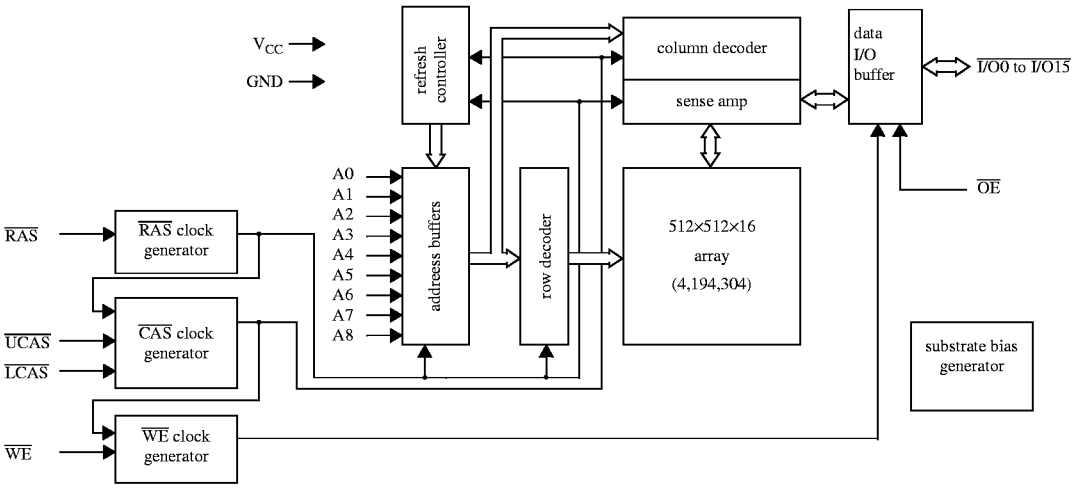
The AS4C256K16F0 features a high speed page mode operation in which high speed read, write and read-write are performed on any of the 512 × 16 bits defined by the column address. The asynchronous column address uses an extremely short row address capture time to ease the system level timing constraints associated with multiplexed addressing. Output is tri-stated by a column address strobe ($\overline{CAS}$) which acts as an output enable independent of $\overline{RAS}$. Very fast $\overline{CAS}$ to output access time eases system design.

Refresh on the 512 address combinations of A0 to A8 during an 8 ms period is accomplished by performing any of the following:

- $\overline{RAS}$-only refresh cycles
- Hidden refresh cycles
- $\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh cycles
- Normal read or write cycles

The AS4C256K16F0 is available in standard 40-pin plastic SOJ and 44-pin TSOP II packages compatible with widely available automated testing and insertion equipment. System level features include single power supply of 5V ± 10% tolerance and direct interface with TTL logic families.

Logic block diagram



Recommended operating conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply voltage	V_{CC}	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
	GND	0.0	0.0	0.0	V
Input voltage	V_{IH}	2.4	–	V_{CC} + 1	V
	V_{IL}	–1.0	–	0.8	V

Absolute maximum ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Input voltage	V_{in}	-1.0	+7.0	V
Output voltage	V_{out}	-1.0	+7.0	V
Power supply voltage	V_{CC}	-1.0	+7.0	V
Operating temperature	T_{OPR}	0	+70	℃
Storage temperature (plastic)	T_{STG}	-55	+150	℃
Soldering temperature × time	T_{SOLDER}	–	260 × 10	°C × sec
Power dissipation	P_D	–	1	W
Short circuit output current	I_{out}	–	50	mA
Latch-up current		200	–	mA

Stresses greater than those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions outside those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

DC electrical characteristics

(V_{CC} = 5 ± 10%, GND = 0V, T_a = 0°C to +70°C)

			-50		-60			
Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Max	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
Input leakage current	I_{IL}	0V ≤ V_{in} ≤ +5.5V pins not under test = 0V	-10.0	+10.0	-10.0	+10.0	µA	
Output leakagecurrent	I_{OL}	D_{OUT} disabled, 0V ≤ V_{out} ≤ +5.5V	-10.0	+10.0	-10.0	+10.0	µA	
Operating power supply current	I_{CC1}	$\overline{RAS}$, $\overline{UCAS}$, $\overline{LCAS}$, address cycling; t_{RC}=min	–	140	–	130	mA	1,2
TTL standby power supply current	I_{CC2}	$\overline{RAS}$ = $\overline{UCAS}$ = $\overline{LCAS}$ = V_{IH}	–	2.0	–	2.0	mA	
Average power supply current, $\overline{RAS}$ refresh mode	I_{CC3}	$\overline{RAS}$ cycling, $\overline{UCAS}$ = $\overline{LCAS}$ = V_{IH}, t_{RC} = min	–	140	–	130	mA	1
Fast page mode average power supply current	I_{CC4}	$\overline{RAS}$=$\overline{UCAS}$=$\overline{LCAS}$=V_{IL}, address cycling: t_{SC} = min	–	70	–	65	mA	1,2
CMOS standby power supply current	I_{CC5}	$\overline{RAS}$=$\overline{UCAS}$= $\overline{LCAS}$= V_{CC} - 0.2V	–	1.0	–	1.0	mA	
$\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh power supply current	I_{CC6}	$\overline{RAS}$, $\overline{UCAS}$, $\overline{LCAS}$, cycling; t_{RC} = min	–	140	–	130	mA	1
Output voltage	V_{OH}	I_{OUT} = -5.0 mA	2.4	–	2.4	–	V	
	V_{OL}	I_{OUT} = 4.2 mA	–	0.4	–	0.4	V	

DRAM

AC parameters common to all waveforms

(V_{CC} = 5V±10%, GND = 0V, T_a = 0°C to +70°C)

Std Symbol	Parameter	-50 Min	-50 Max	-60 Min	-60 Max	Unit	Notes
t_{RC}	Random read or write cycle time	85	–	100	–	ns	
t_{RP}	$\overline{RAS}$ precharge time	25	–	30	–	ns	
t_{RAS}	$\overline{RAS}$ pulse width	50	75K	60	75K	ns	
t_{CAS}	$\overline{CAS}$ pulse width	10	–	12	–	ns	
t_{RCD}	$\overline{RAS}$ to $\overline{CAS}$ delay time	15	35	15	45	ns	6
t_{RAD}	$\overline{RAS}$ to column address delay time	15	25	15	30	ns	7
$t_{RSH(R)}$	$\overline{CAS}$ to $\overline{RAS}$ hold time (read cycle)	10	–	12	–	ns	
t_{CSH}	$\overline{RAS}$ to $\overline{CAS}$ hold time	50	–	60	–	ns	
t_{CRP}	$\overline{CAS}$ to $\overline{RAS}$ precharge time	5	–	5	–	ns	
t_{ASR}	Row address setup time	0	–	0	–	ns	
t_{RAH}	Row address hold time	9	–	9	–	ns	
t_T	Transition time (rise and fall)	3	50	3	50	ns	4,5
t_{REF}	Refresh period	–	8	–	8	ms	3
t_{CLZ}	$\overline{CAS}$ to output in low Z	3	–	3	–	ns	8

Read cycle

(V_{CC} = 5V±10%, GND = 0V, T_a = 0°C to +70°C)

Std Symbol	Parameter	-50 Min	-50 Max	-60 Min	-60 Max	Unit	Notes
t_{RAC}	Access time from $\overline{RAS}$	–	50	–	60	ns	6
t_{CAC}	Access time from $\overline{CAS}$	–	10	–	12	ns	6,13
t_{AA}	Access time from address	–	25	–	30	ns	7,13
$t_{AR(R)}$	Column add hold from $\overline{RAS}$	30	–	40	–	ns	
t_{RCS}	Read command setup time	0	–	0	–	ns	
t_{RCH}	Read command hold time to $\overline{CAS}$	0	–	0	–	ns	9
tRRH	Read command hold time to $\overline{RAS}$	0	–	0	–	ns	9
t_{RAL}	Column address to $\overline{RAS}$ lead time	25	–	30	–	ns	
t_{CPN}	$\overline{CAS}$ precharge time	5	–	5	–	ns	
	Parameter deleted						
t_{OFF}	Output buffer turn-off time	0	8	0	10	ns	8,10

Write cycle

(V_{CC} = 5V±10%, GND = 0V, T_a = 0°C to +70°C)

Std Symbol	Parameter	-50 Min	-50 Max	-60 Min	-60 Max	Unit	Notes
t_{ASC}	Column address setup time	0	–	0	–	ns	
t_{CAH}	Column address hold time	9		10	–	ns	
t_{AWR}	Column address hold time to $\overline{RAS}$	30		40	–	ns	
t_{WCS}	Write command setup time	0	–	0	–	ns	11
t_{WCH}	Write command hold time	0	–	0	–	ns	11
t_{WCR}	Write command hold time to $\overline{RAS}$	30	–	40	–	ns	
t_{WP}	Write command pulse width	9	–	10	–	ns	
t_{RWL}	Write command to $\overline{RAS}$ lead time	12	–	12	–	ns	
t_{CWL}	Write command to $\overline{CAS}$ lead time	12	–	12	–	ns	
t_{DS}	Data-in setup time	0	–	0	–	ns	12
t_{DH}	Data-in hold time	9	–	10	–	ns	12
t_{DHR}	Data-in hold time to $\overline{RAS}$	30	–	45	–	ns	

Read-modify-write cycle

(V_{CC} = 5V±10%, GND = 0V, T_a = 0°C to +70°C)

Std Symbol	Parameter	-50 Min	-50 Max	-60 Min	-60 Max	Unit	Notes
t_{RWC}	Read-write cycle time	120	–	130	–	ns	
t_{RWD}	$\overline{RAS}$ to $\overline{WE}$ delay time	60	–	70	–	ns	11
t_{CWD}	$\overline{CAS}$ to $\overline{WE}$ delay time	30	–	35	–	ns	11
t_{AWD}	Column address to $\overline{WE}$ delay time	40	–	50	–	ns	11
$t_{RSH(W)}$	$\overline{CAS}$ to $\overline{RAS}$ hold time (write)	12	–	15	–	ns	
$t_{CAS(W)}$	$\overline{CAS}$ pulse width (write)	15	–	15	–	ns	

Fast page mode cycle

(V_{CC} = 5V±10%, GND = 0V, T_a = 0°C to +70°C)

Std Symbol	Parameter	-50 Min	-50 Max	-60 Min	-60 Max	Unit	Notes
t_{PC}	Read or write cycle time (fast page)	25	–	30	–	ns	14
t_{CAP}	Access time from $\overline{CAS}$ precharge	–	23	–	28	ns	13
t_{CP}	$\overline{CAS}$ precharge time (fast page)	5	–	5	–	ns	
t_{PCM}	Fast page mode RMW cycle	60	–	60	–	ns	
t_{CRW}	Page mode $\overline{CAS}$ pulse width (RMW)	50	–	50	–	ns	
t_{RASP}	$\overline{RAS}$ pulse width	50	75K	60	75K	ns	

Refresh cycle

(V_{CC} = 5V±10%, GND = 0V, T_a = 0°C to +70°C)

Std Symbol	Parameter	-50 Min	-50 Max	-60 Min	-60 Max	Unit	Notes
t_{CSR}	$\overline{CAS}$ setup time ($\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$)	5	–	5	–	ns	3
t_{CHR}	$\overline{CAS}$ hold time ($\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$)	10	–	10	–	ns	3
t_{RPC}	$\overline{RAS}$ precharge to $\overline{CAS}$ hold time	0	–	0	–	ns	
t_{CPT}	$\overline{CAS}$ precharge time ($\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ counter test)	8		8	–	ns	

Output enable

(V_{CC} = 5V±10%, GND = 0V, T_a = 0°C to +70°C)

Std Symbol	Parameter	-50 Min	-50 Max	-60 Min	-60 Max	Unit	Notes
t_{ROH}	$\overline{RAS}$ hold time referenced to $\overline{OE}$	5	–	5	–	ns	
t_{OEA}	$\overline{OE}$ access time	–	10	–	10	ns	
t_{OED}	$\overline{OE}$ to data delay	8	–	10	–	ns	
t_{OEZ}	Output buffer turnoff delay from $\overline{OE}$	–	8	–	10	ns	8
t_{OEH}	$\overline{OE}$ command hold time	8	–	10	–	ns	

Self refresh cycle

(V_{CC} = 5V±10%, GND = 0V, T_a = 0°C to +70°C)

Std Symbol	Parameter	-50 Min	-50 Max	-60 Min	-60 Max	Unit	Notes
t_{ASSH}	$\overline{RAS}$ pulse width (CBR self refresh)	100K	–	100K	–	ns	
t_{RPS}	$\overline{RAS}$ precharge time (CBR self refresh)	85	–	100	–	ns	
t_{OED}	CAS hold time (CBR self refresh)	30	–	30	–	ns	

Notes

1 I_{CC1}, I_{CC3}, I_{CC4}, and I_{CC6} depend on cycle rate.

2 I_{CC1} and I_{CC4} depend on output loading. Specified values are obtained with the output open.

3 An initial pause of 200 µs is required after power-up followed by any 8 $\overline{RAS}$ cycles before proper device operation is achieved. In the case of an internal refresh counter, a minimum of 8 $\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ initialization cycles instead of 8 $\overline{RAS}$ cycles are required. 8 initialization cycles are required after extended periods of bias without clocks (greater than 8 ms).

4 AC Characteristics assume t_T = 5 ns. All AC parameters are measured with a load equivalent to two TTL loads and 100 pF, V_{IL} (min) ≥ GND and V_{IH} (max) ≤ V_{CC}.

5 V_{IH} (min) and V_{IL} (max) are reference levels for measuring timing of input signals. Transition times are measured between V_{IH} and V_{IL}.

6 Operation within the t_{RCD} (max) limit insures that t_{RAC} (max) can be met. t_{RCD} (max) is specified as a reference point only. If t_{RCD} is greater than the specified t_{RCD} (max) limit, then access time is controlled exclusively by t_{CAC}.

7 Operation within the t_{RAD} (max) limit insures that t_{RAC} (max) can be met. t_{RAD} (max) is specified as a reference point only. If t_{RAD} is greater than the specified t_{RAD} (max) limit, then access time is controlled exclusively by t_{AA}.

8 Assumes three state test load (5 pF and a 380 Ω Thevenin equivalent).

9 Either t_{RCH} or t_{RRH} must be satisfied for a read cycle.

10 t_{OFF} (max) defines the time at which the output achieves the open circuit condition; it is not referenced to output voltage levels.

11 t_{WCS}, t_{WCH}, t_{RWD}, t_{CWD} and t_{AWD} are not restrictive operating parameters. They are included in the datasheet as electrical characteristics only. If $t_{WS} \geq t_{WS}$ (min) and $t_{WH} \geq t_{WH}$ (min), the cycle is an early write cycle and data out pins will remain open circuit, high impedance, throughout the cycle. If $t_{RWD} \geq t_{RWD}$ (min), $t_{CWD} \geq t_{CWD}$ (min) and $t_{AWD} \geq t_{AWD}$ (min), the cycle is a read-write cycle and the data out will contain data read from the selected cell. If neither of the above conditions is satisfied, the condition of the data out at access time is indeterminate.

12 These parameters are referenced to $\overline{CAS}$ leading edge in early write cycles and to $\overline{WE}$ leading edge in read-write cycles.

13 Access time is determined by the longest of t_{CAA} or t_{CAC} or t_{CAP}

14 $t_{ASC} \geq t_{CP}$ to achieve t_{PC} (min) and t_{CAP} (max) values.

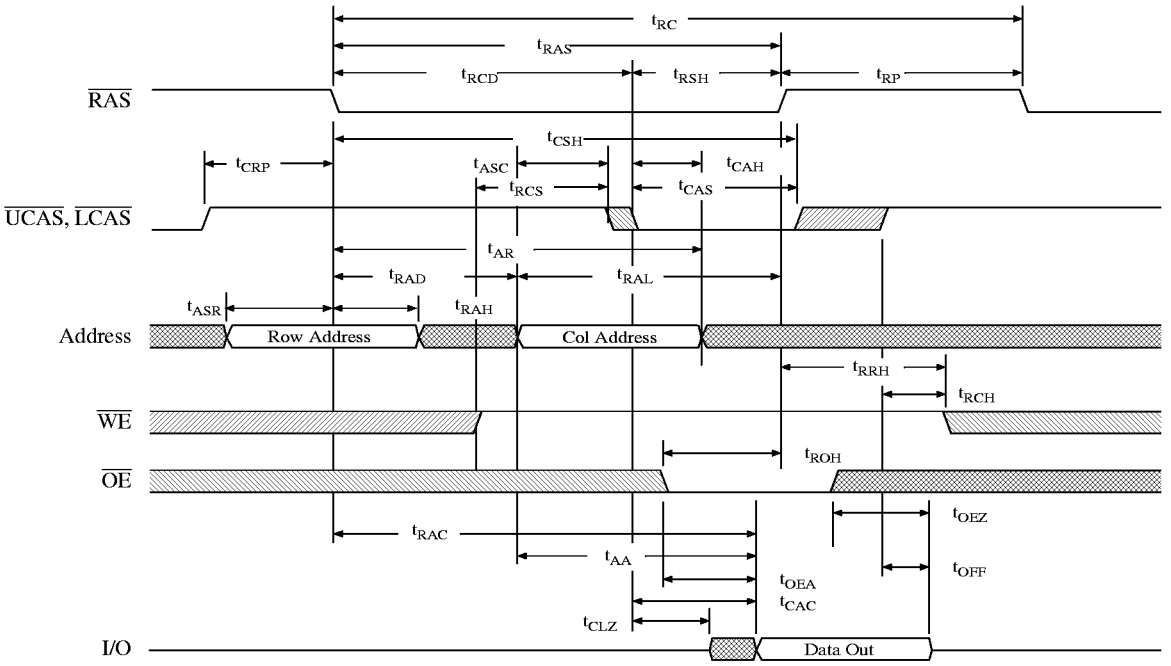
15 These parameters are sampled and not 100% tested.

Key to switching waveforms

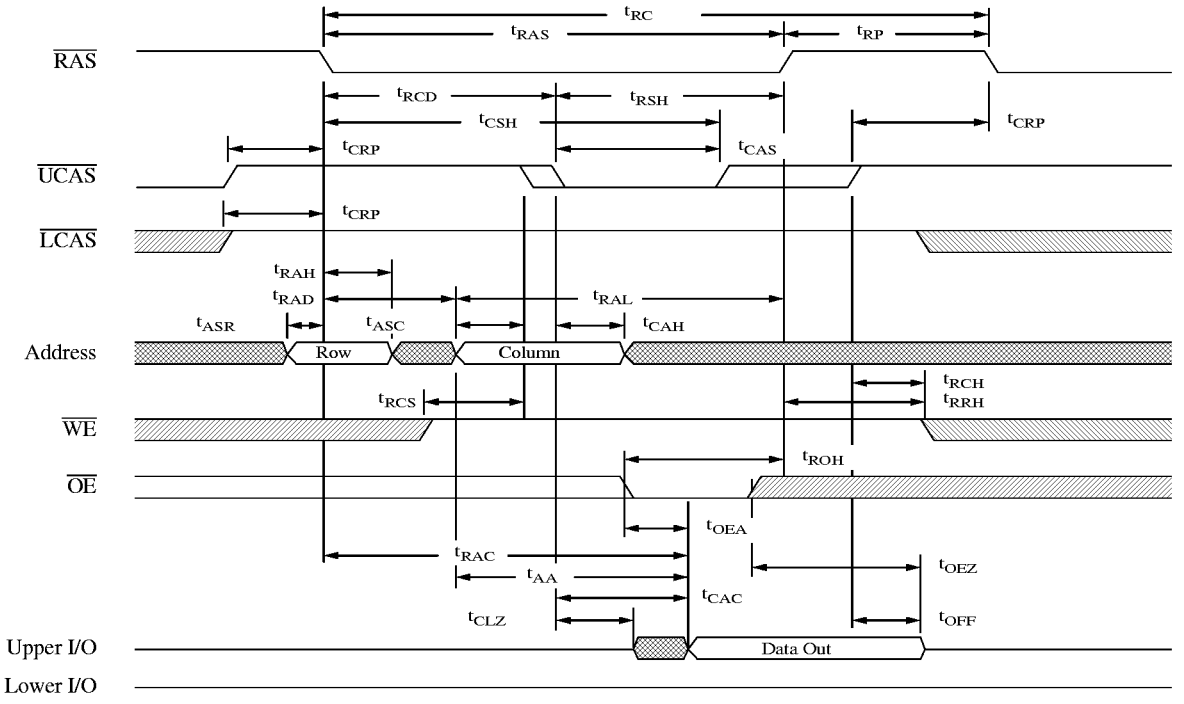
Undefined/don't care Rising input Falling input

DRAM

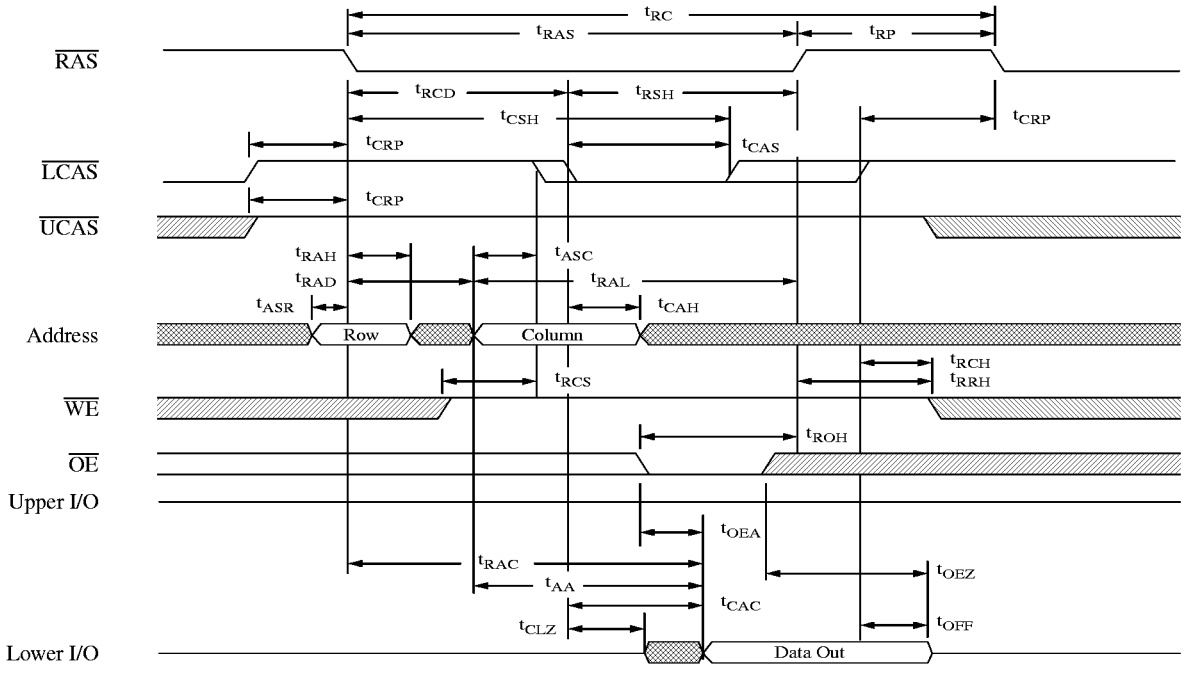
Read cycle waveform



Upper byte read waveform

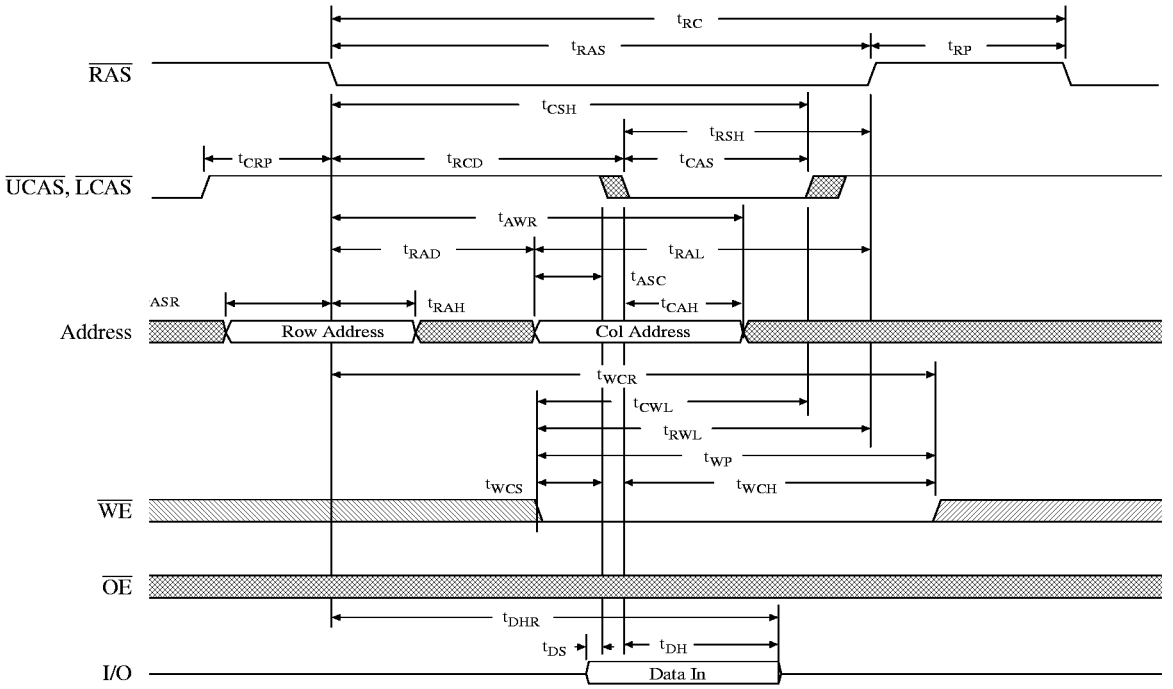


Lower byte read waveform

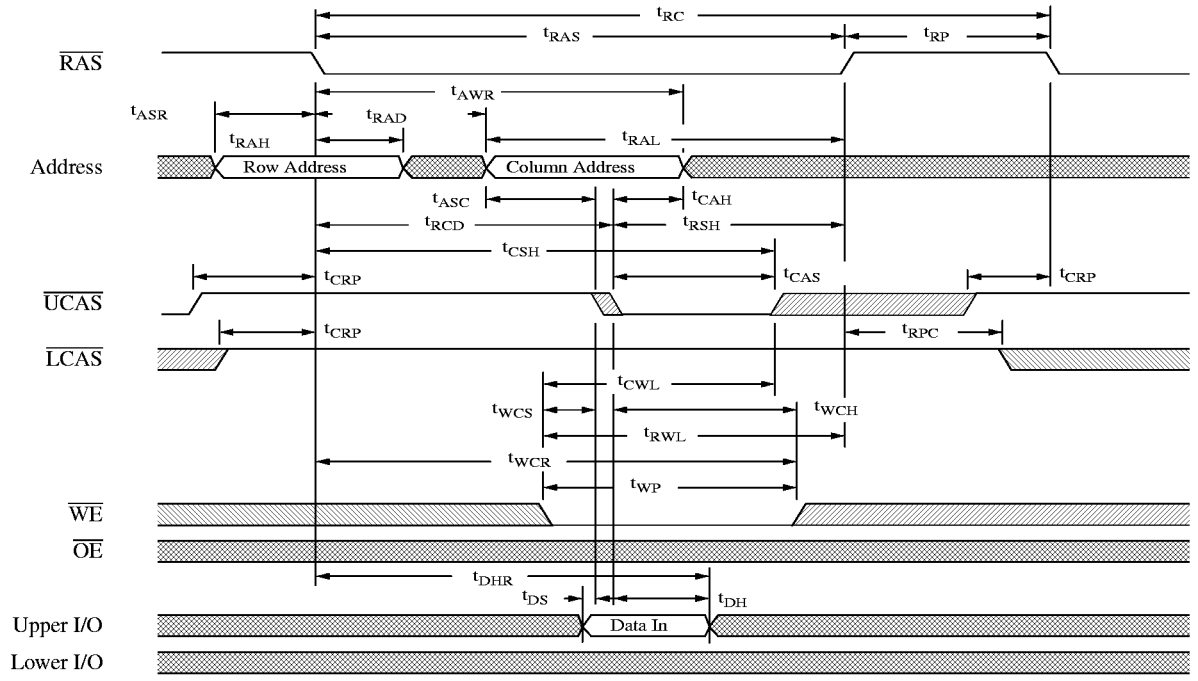


DRAM

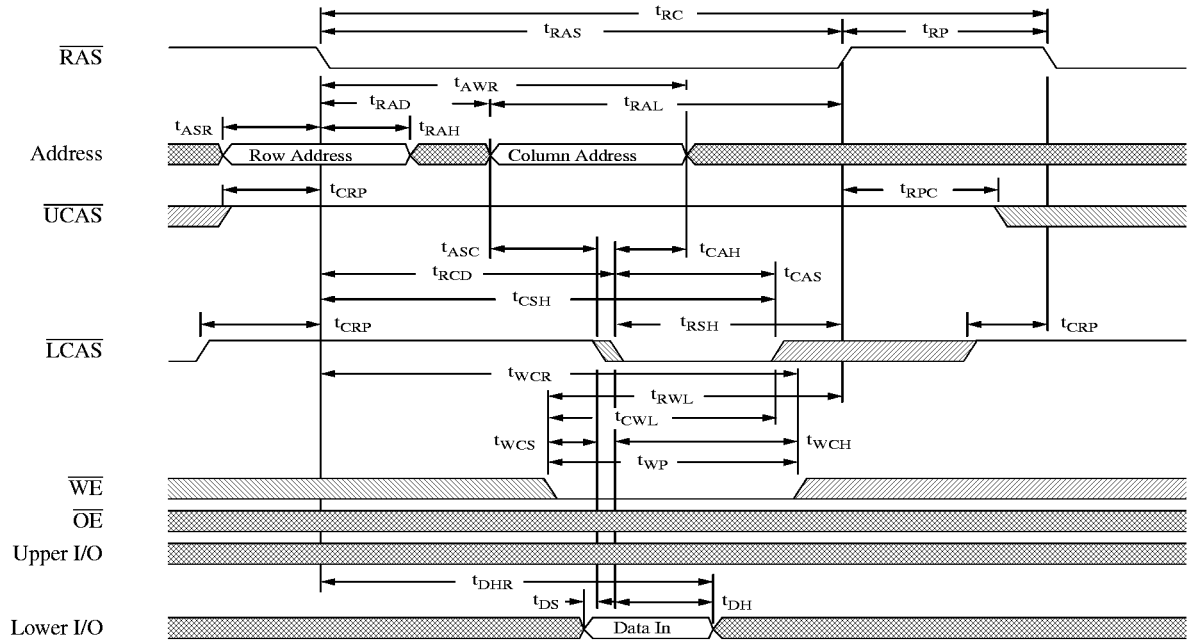
Early write waveform



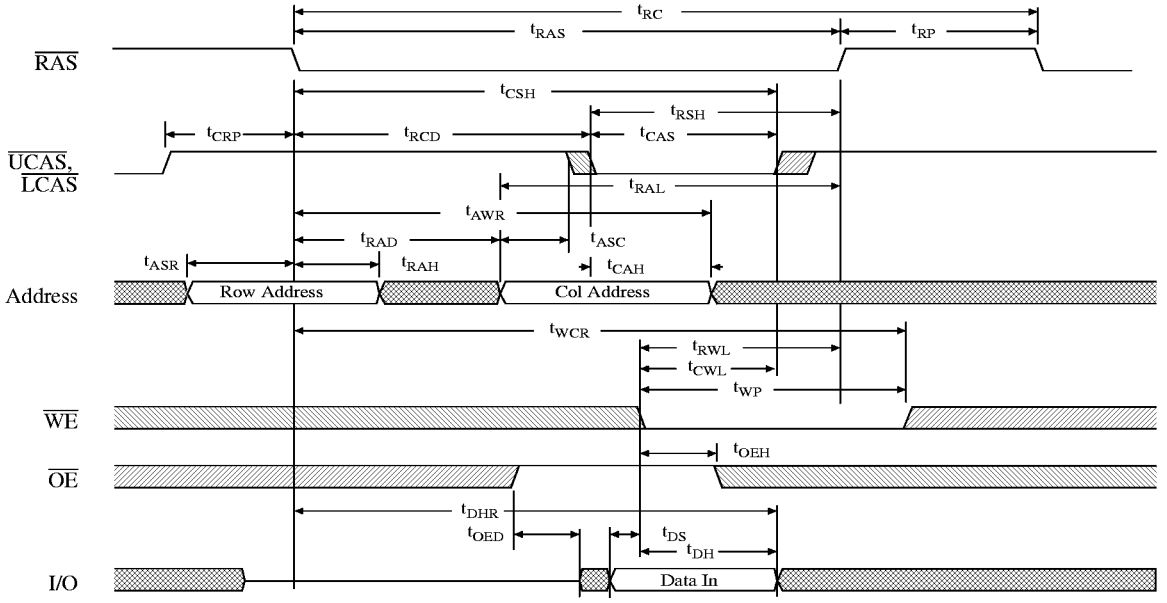
Upper byte early write waveform



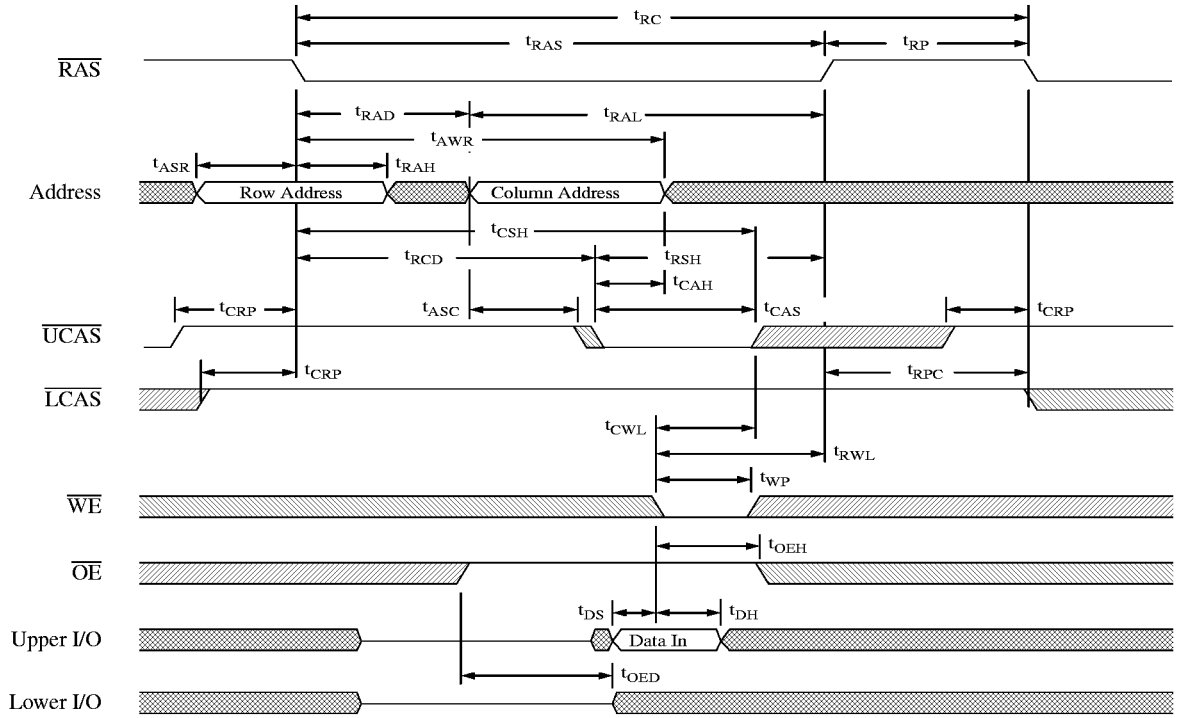
Lower byte early write waveform



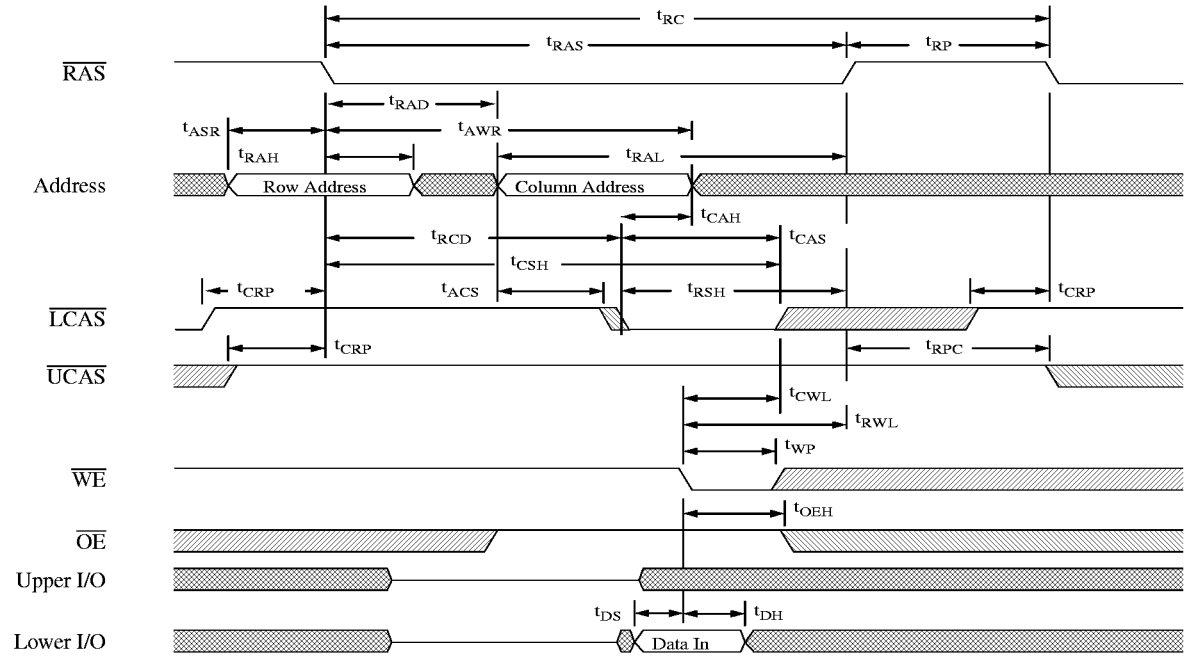
Write waveform



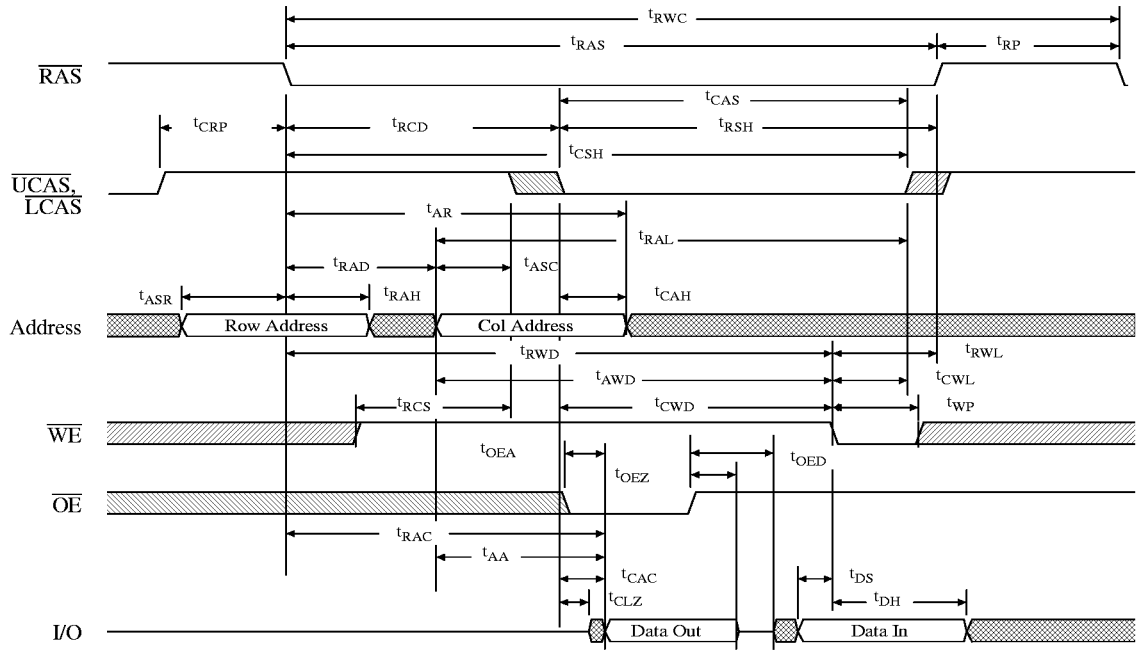
Upper byte write waveform



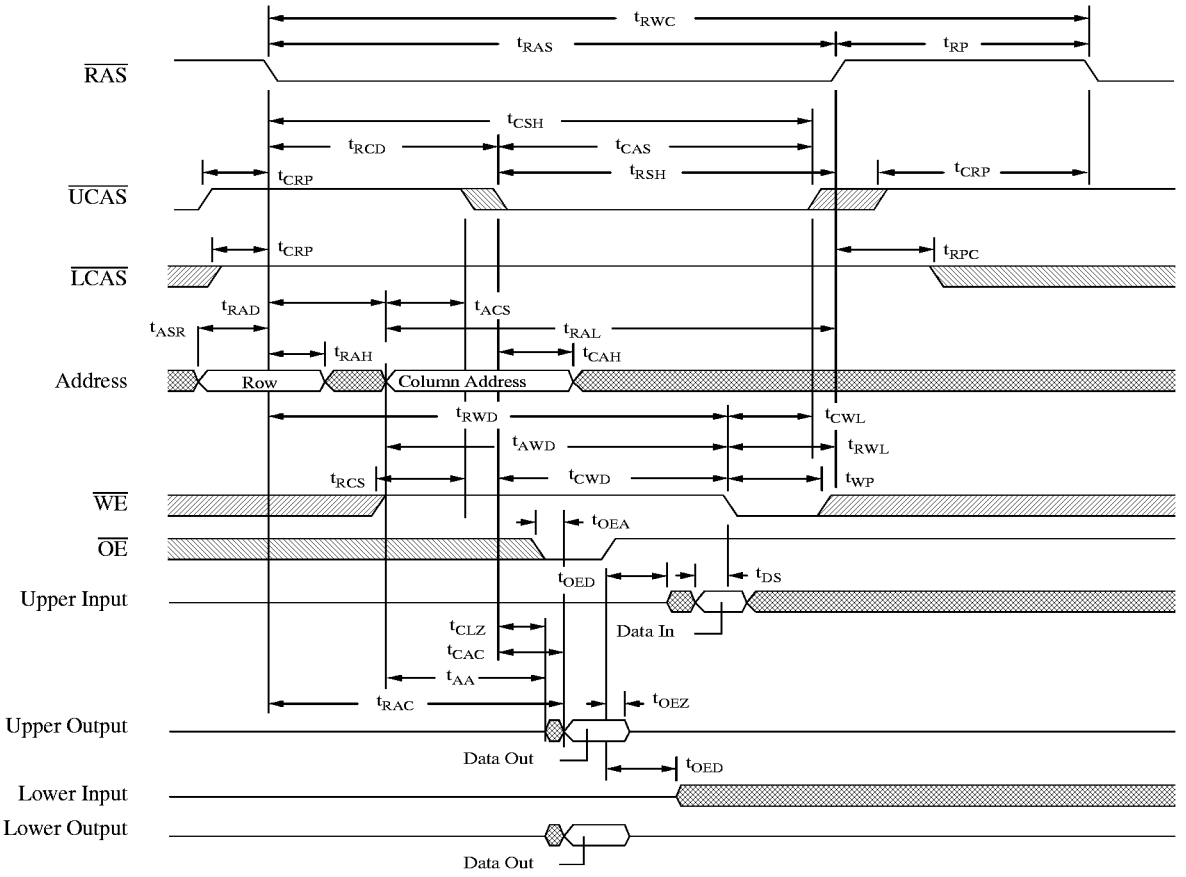
Lower byte write waveform



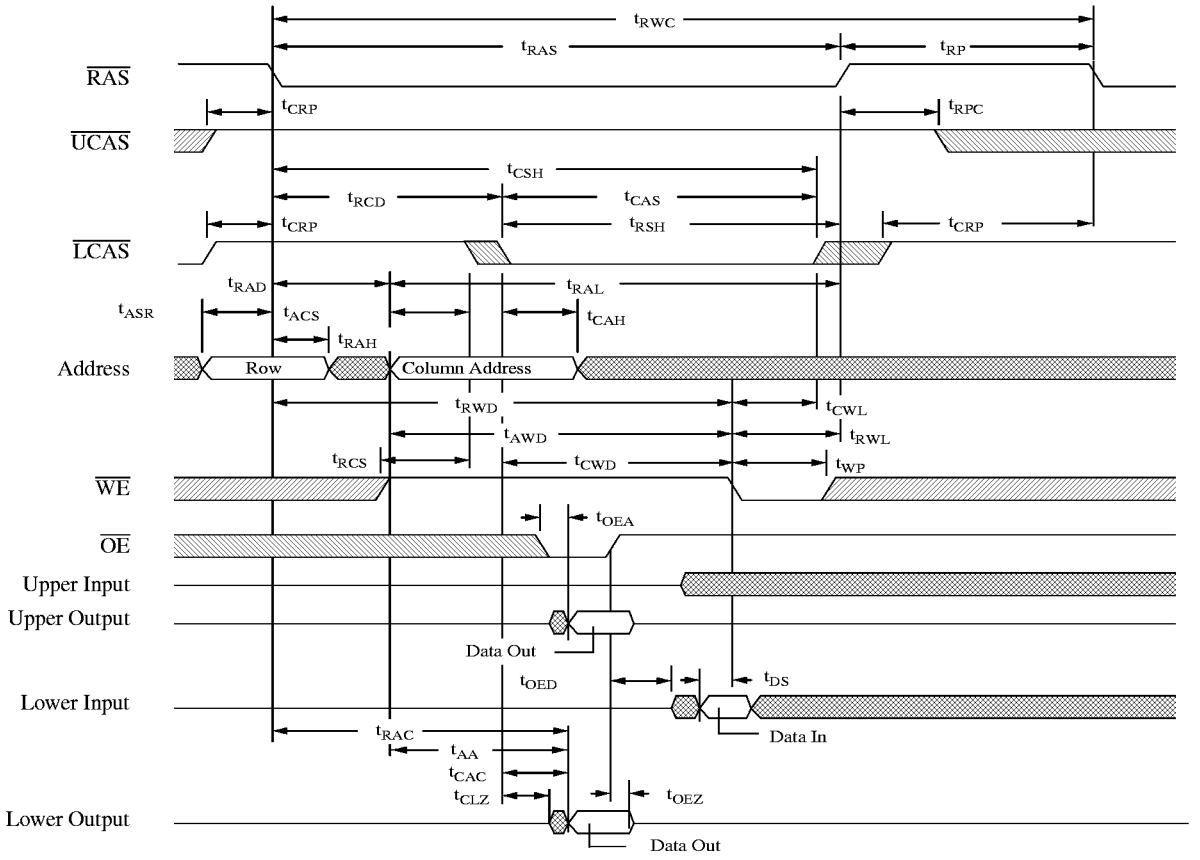
Read-modify-write waveform



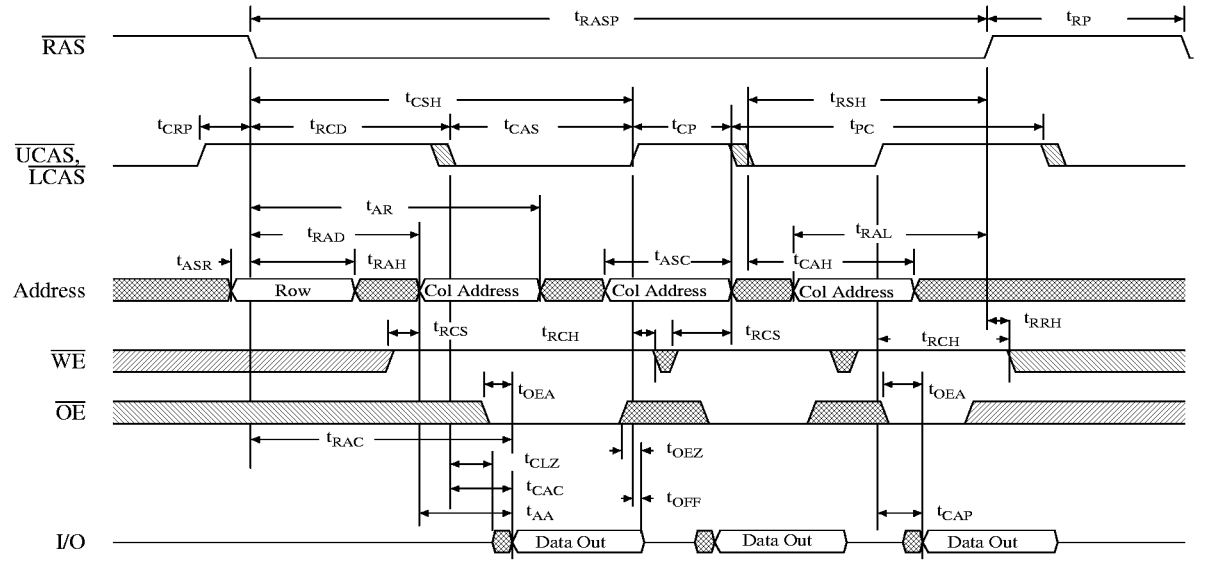
Upper byte read-modify-write waveform



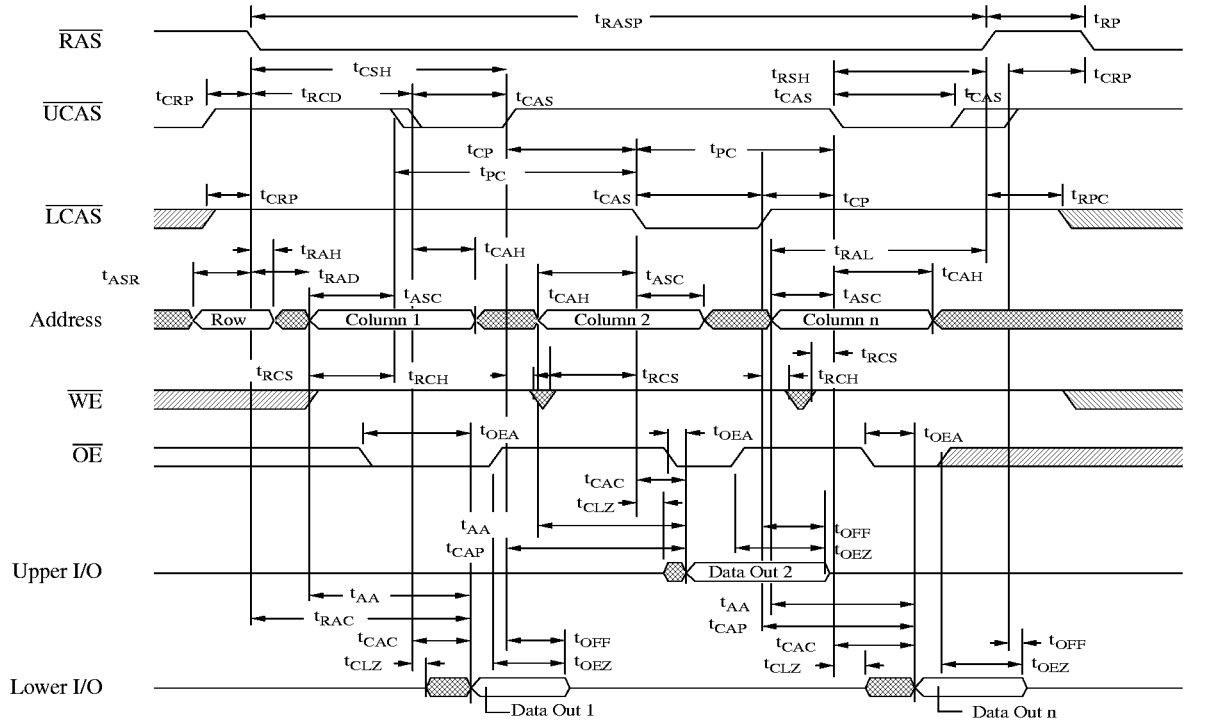
Lower byte read-modify write waveform



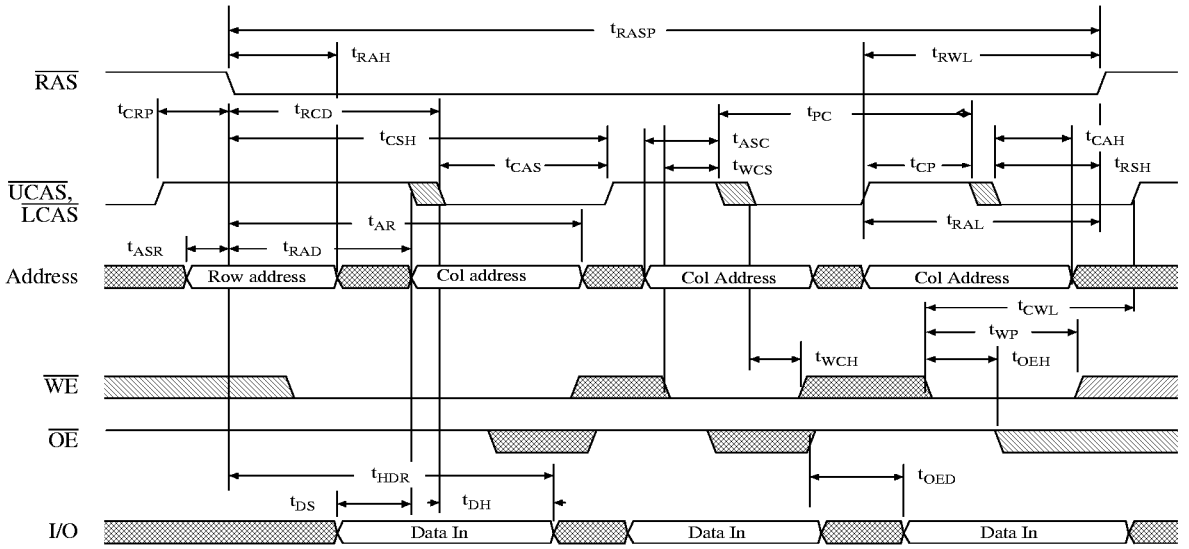
Fast page mode read waveform



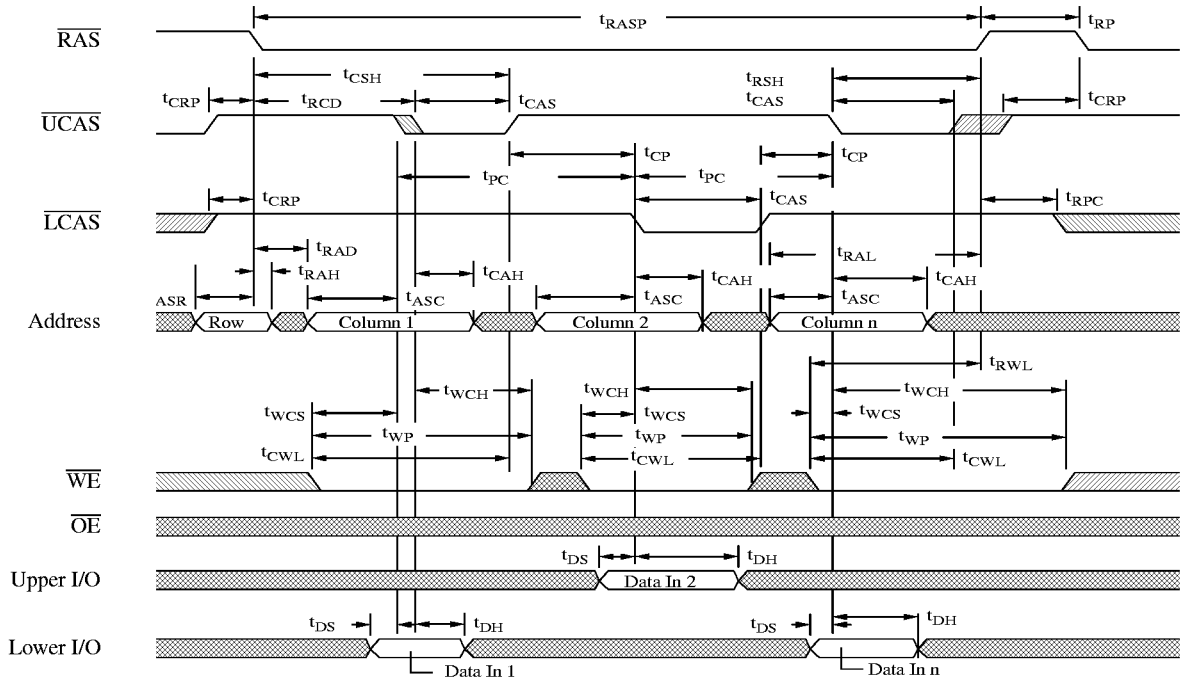
Fast page mode byte read waveform



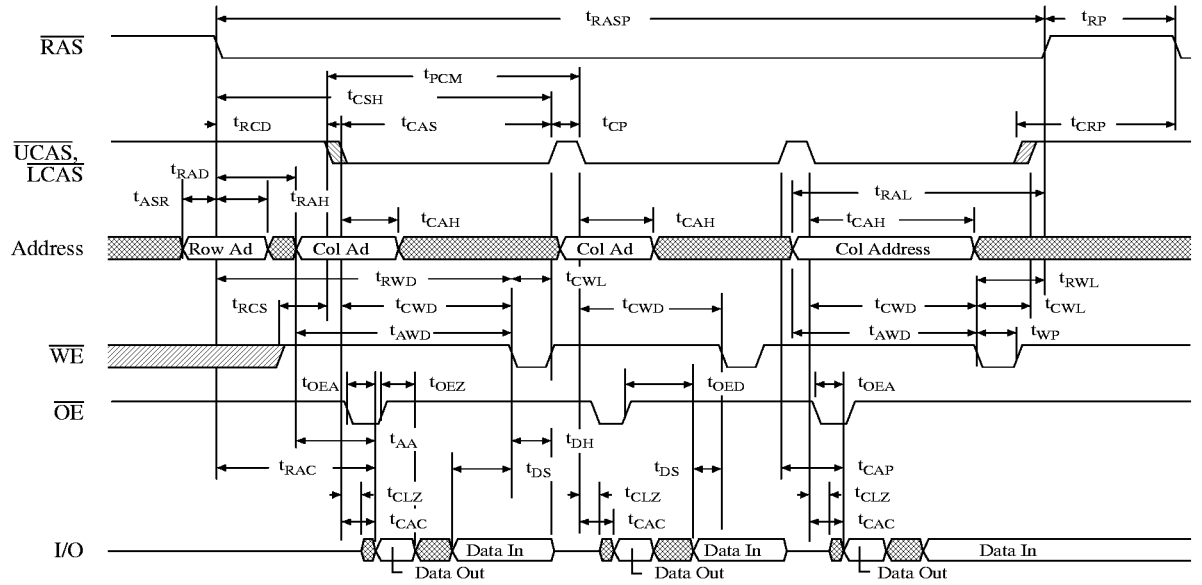
Fast page mode early write waveform



Fast page mode byte early write waveform

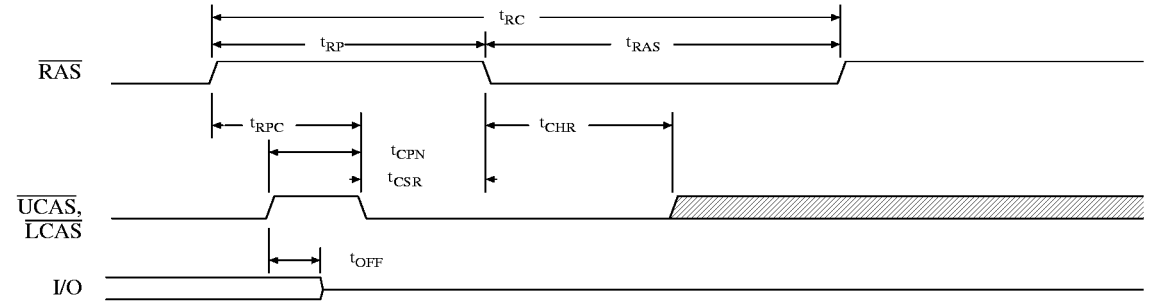


Fast page mode read-modify-write waveform



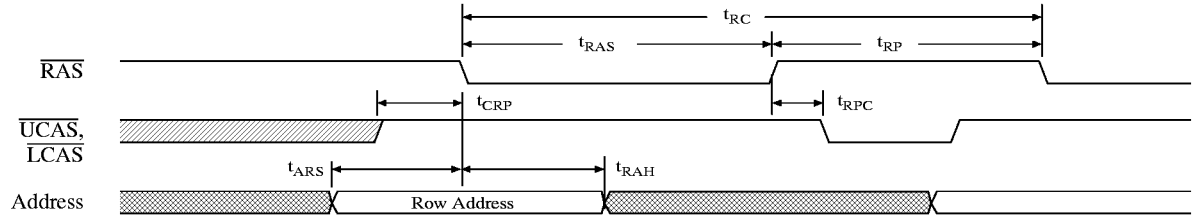
CAS-before-RAS refresh waveform

($\overline{WE}$ = A9 = V_{IH} or V_{IL})

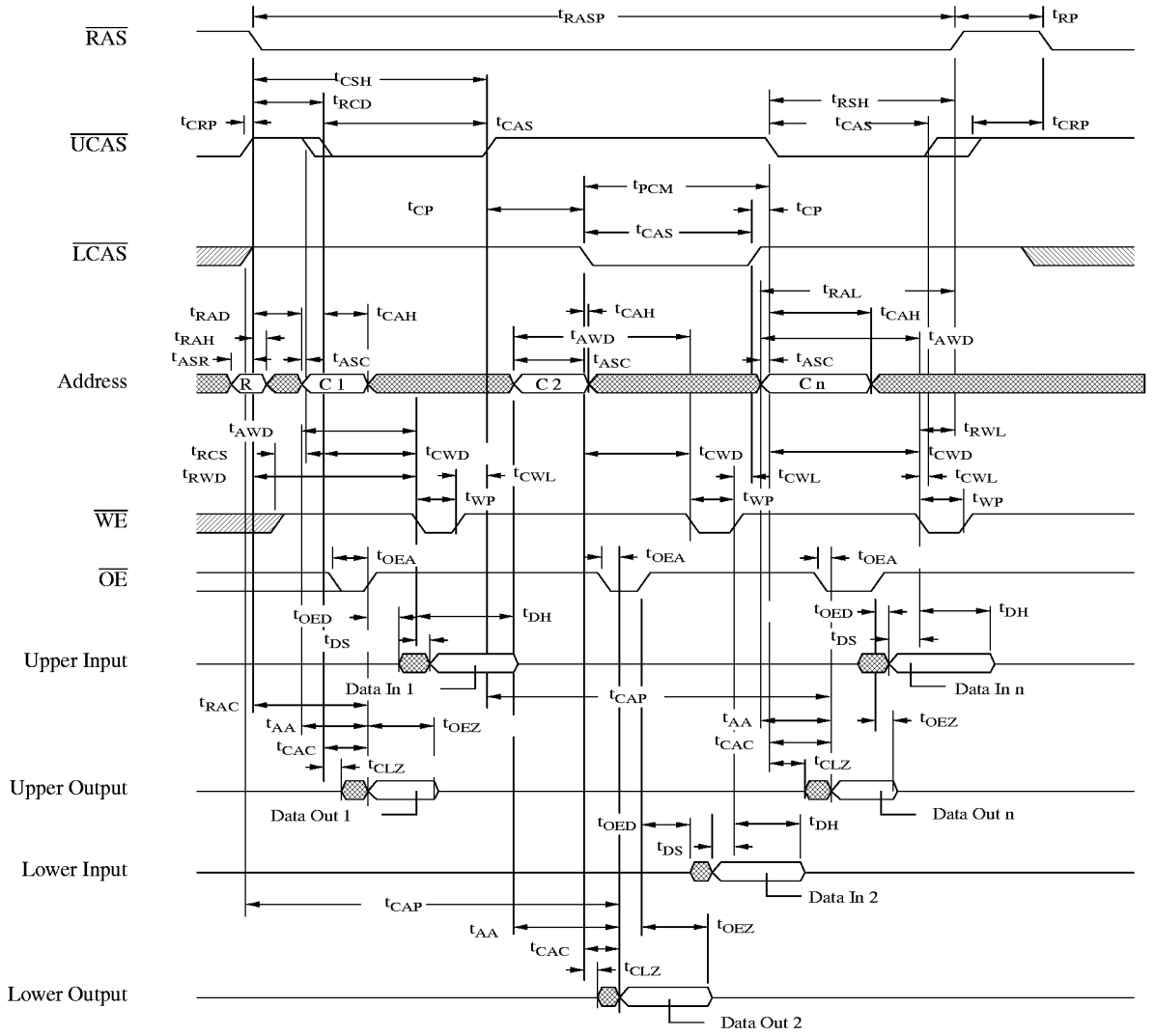


RAS-only refresh waveform

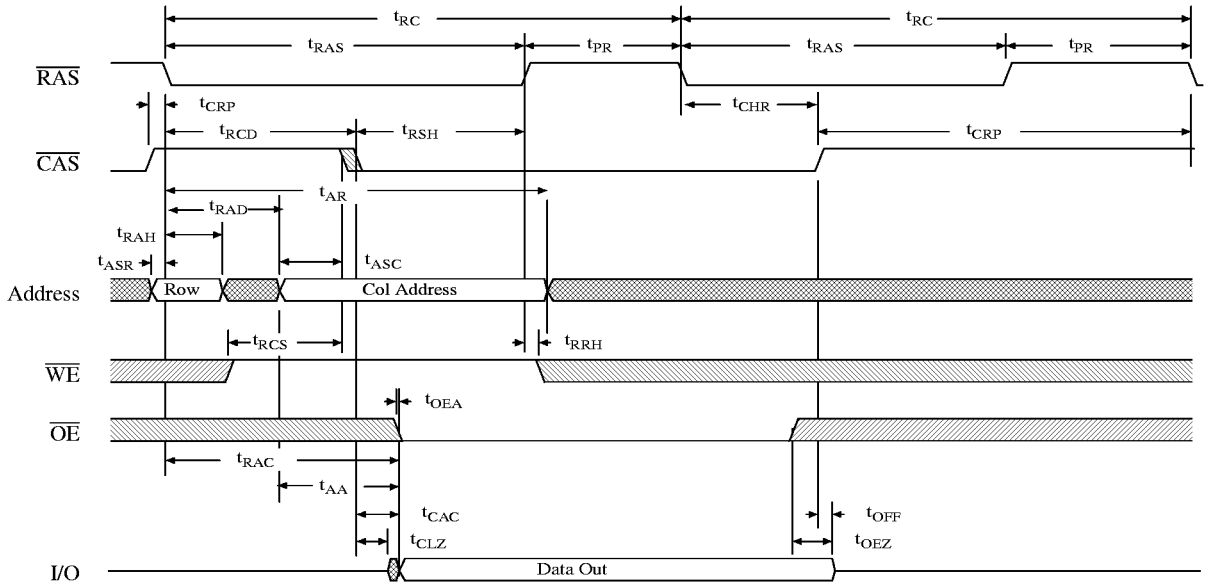
($\overline{WE}$ = $\overline{OE}$ = V_{IH} or V_{IL})



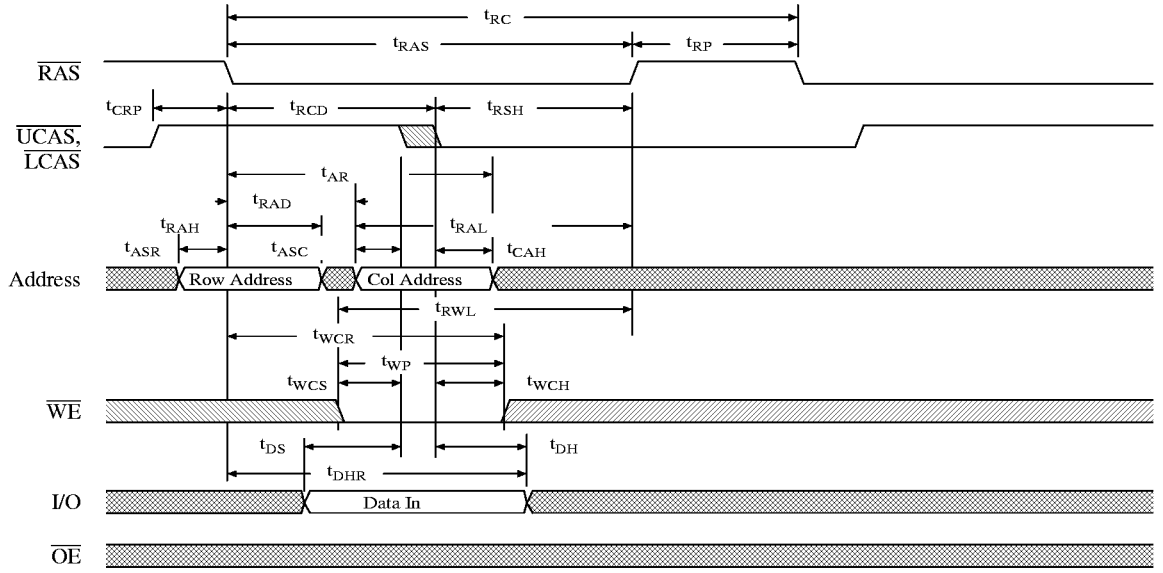
Fast page mode byte read-modify-write waveform



Hidden refresh waveform (read)

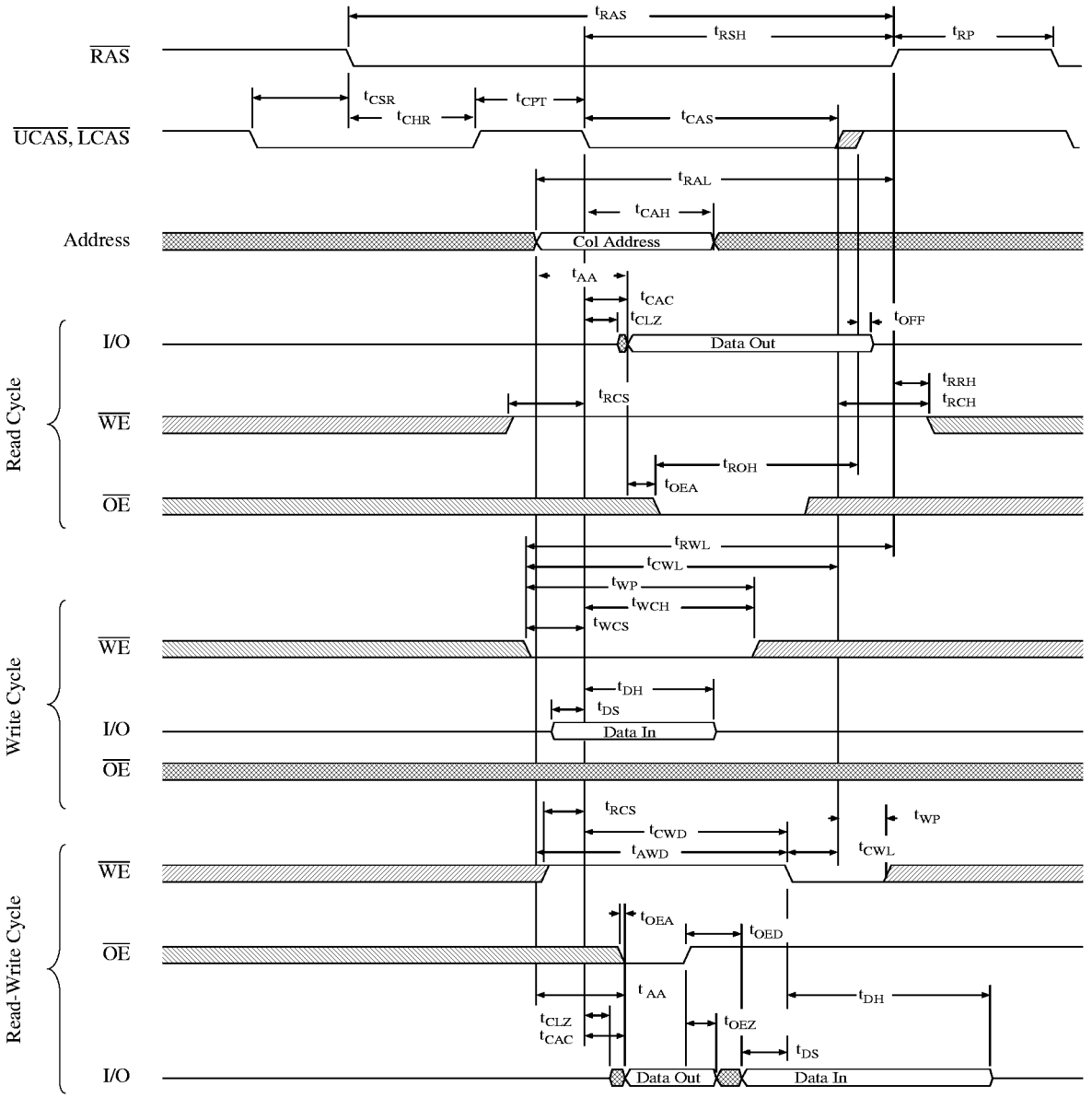


Hidden refresh waveform (write)



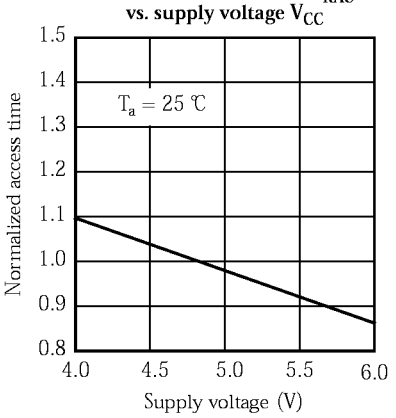
DRAM

$\overline{CAS}$ before $\overline{RAS}$ refresh counter test waveform

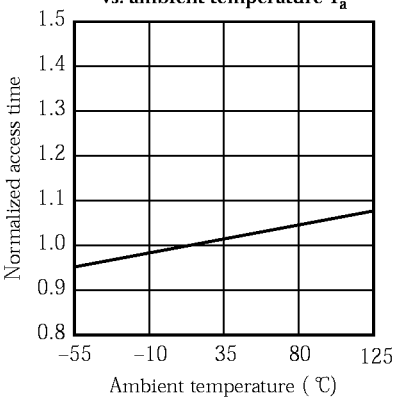


Typical AC and DC characteristics

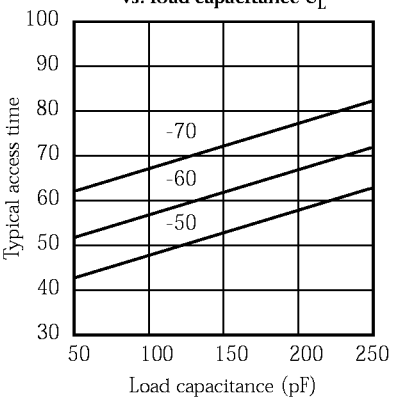
Normalized access time t_{RAC} vs. supply voltage V_{CC}



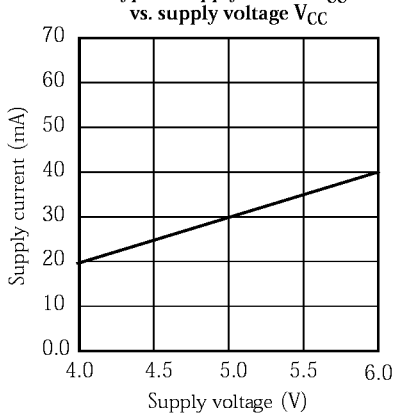
Normalized access time t_{RAC} vs. ambient temperature T_a



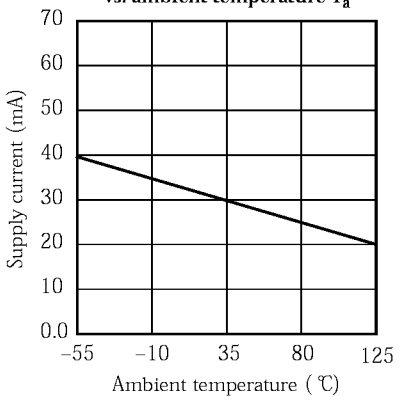
Typical access time t_{RAC} vs. load capacitance C_L



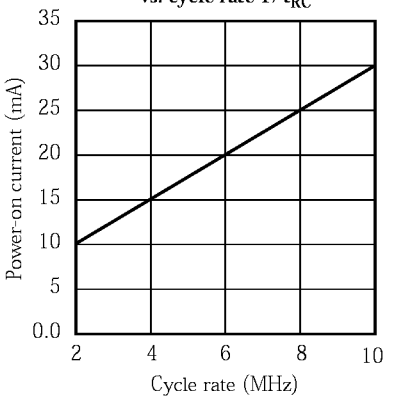
Typical supply current I_{CC} vs. supply voltage V_{CC}



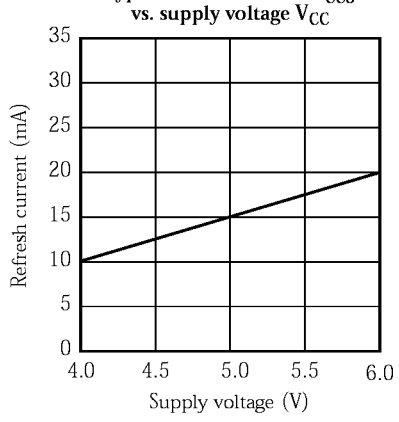
Typical supply current I_{CC} vs. ambient temperature T_a



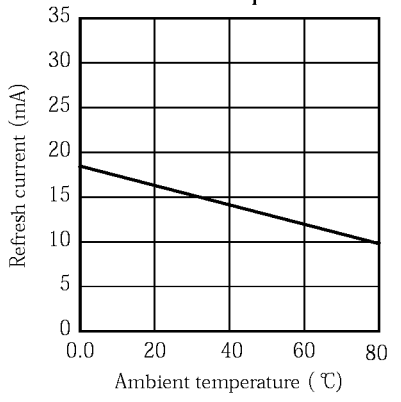
Typical power-on current I_{PO} vs. cycle rate $1/t_{RC}$



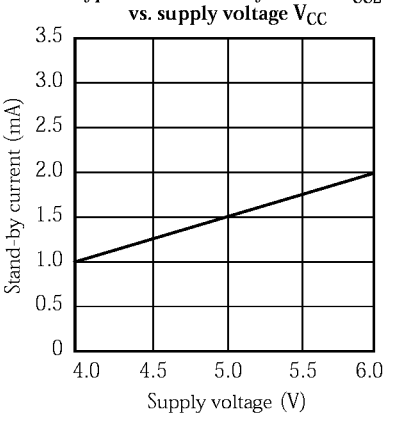
Typical refresh current I_{CC3} vs. supply voltage V_{CC}



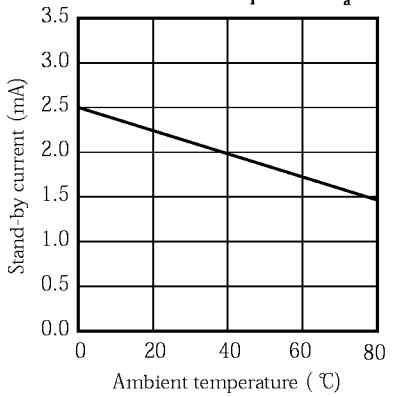
Typical refresh current I_{CC3} vs. Ambient temperature Ta



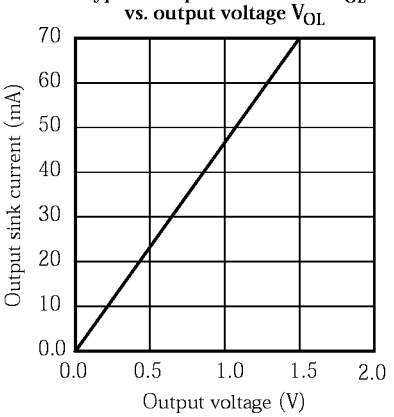
Typical TTL stand-by current I_{CC2} vs. supply voltage V_{CC}



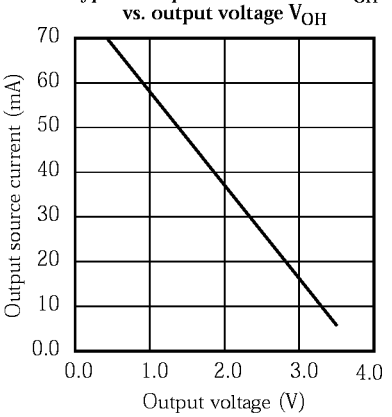
Typical TTL stand-by current I_{CC2} vs. ambient temperature T_a



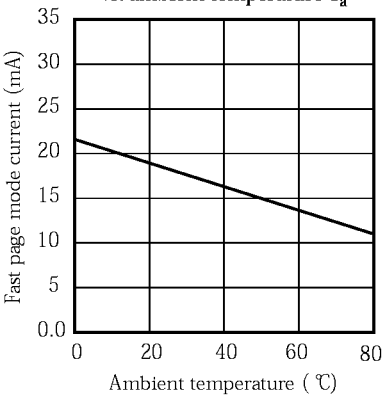
Typical output sink current I_{OL} vs. output voltage V_{OL}



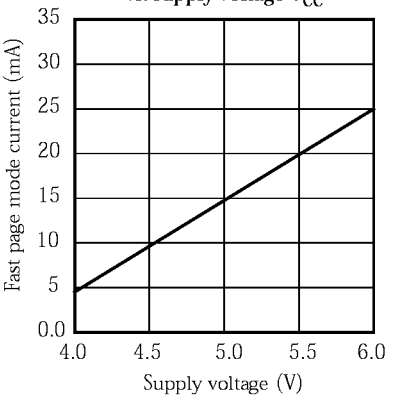
Typical output source current I_{OH} vs. output voltage V_{OH}



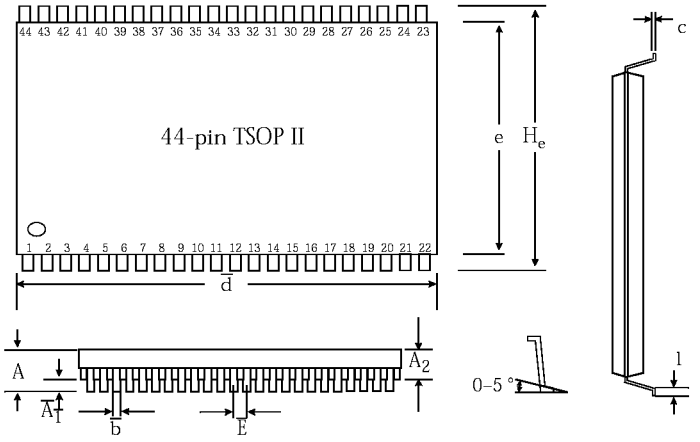
Typical fast page mode current I_{CC4} vs. ambient temperature T_a



Typical fast page mode current I_{CC4} vs. supply voltage V_{CC}

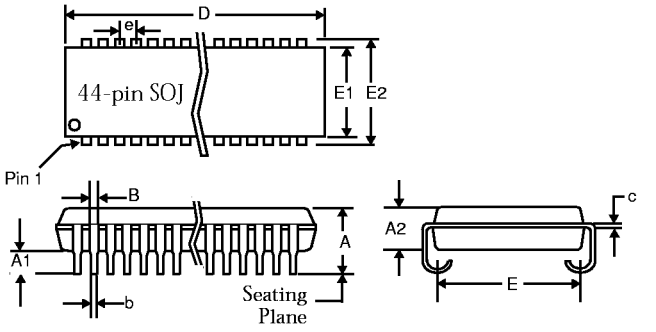


Package dimensions



44-pin TSOP II

	Min (mm)	Max (mm)
A		1.2
A1	0.05	
A2	0.95	1.05
b	0.25	0.45
c	0.15 (typical)	
d	20.85	21.05
e	10.06	10.26
He	11.56	11.96
E	0.80 (typical)	
l	0.40	0.60



44-pin SOJ
400 mil

	Min	Max
A	0.128	0.148
A1	0.025	-
A2	1.105	1.115
B	0.026	0.032
b	0.015	0.020
c	0.007	0.013
D	1.120	1.130
E	0.370 (typical)	
E1	0.395	0.405
E2	0.435	0.445
e	0.050 (typical)	

Capacitance

(f = 1 MHz, T_a = Room Temperature, V_{CC} = 5V±10%)

Parameter	Symbol	Signals	Test conditions	Max	Unit
Input capacitance	C_{IN1}	A0 to A8	V_{in} = 0V	5	pF
	C_{IN2}	$\overline{RAS}$, $\overline{UCAS}$, $\overline{LCAS}$, $\overline{WE}$, $\overline{OE}$	V_{in} = 0V	7	pF
I/O capacitance	$C_{I/O}$	I/O0 to I/O15	V_{in} = V_{out} = 0V	7	pF

Ordering codes

Package \ $\overline{RAS}$ access time	50 ns	60 ns
Plastic SOJ, 400 mil, 40-pin	AS4C256K16F0-50JC	AS4C256K16F0-60JC
TSOP II, 400 mil, 40/44-pin	AS4C256K16F0-50TC	

Part numbering system

AS4C	4256	-XX	X	C
DRAM prefix	Device number	$\overline{RAS}$ access time	Package: J = SOJ T = TSOP II	Commercial temperature range, 0 ℃ to 70 ℃