

HFSS

HFSS is a commercial [finite element method](#) solver for electromagnetic structures from [Ansys](#). The acronym stands for **high-frequency structure simulator**. HFSS is one of several commercial tools used for [antenna](#) design, and the design of complex [radio frequency electronic circuit](#) elements including filters, transmission lines, and packaging. It was originally developed by Professor Zoltan Cendes and his students at [Carnegie Mellon University](#). Prof. Cendes and his brother Nicholas Cendes founded Ansoft and sold HFSS stand-alone under a 1989 marketing relationship with [Hewlett-Packard](#), and bundled into Ansoft products.^[1] In 1997 [Hewlett-Packard](#) acquired Optimization Systems Associates Inc. (OSA), a company [John Bandler](#) founded in 1983. HP's acquisition was driven by the HP's need for an optimization capability for HFSS.^[2] After various business relationships over the period 1996–2006, HP (which became [Agilent EEsof EDA division](#)) and Ansoft went their separate ways:^[3] Agilent with the critically acclaimed^[4] [FEM Element](#) and Ansoft with their HFSS products, respectively. Ansoft was later acquired by Ansys.